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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/722,746

11/25/2003

Donald P. Orofino II

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EXAMINER

FREJD, RUSSELL WARREN

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2128

MAIL DATE

DELIVERY MODE

10/05/2009

PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/722,746	OROFINO ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Russell Frejd	2128	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 25 November 2003.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-89 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☒ Claim(s) 85-89 is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-42, 44-58 and 60-84 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 43 and 59 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 25 November 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

Examination of Application 11/722,746

1. Claims 1-89 of application 11/722,746, filed on 25-November-2003, are presented for examination.

Claim Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 112, 2nd Paragraph

2. Claim 5 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. The phrase [line 5] "being free of structure and operation for operating on the second signal type" is vague.

Claim Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 101

3. 35 U.S.C. 101 reads as follows:
Whoever invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter or any new and useful improvement thereof, may obtain a patent therefore, subject to the conditions and requirements of this title.
- 3.1 Claims 1-58 and 60-84 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter.
- 3.2 The Examiner posits that claims 1-5, 8-15, 18-40, 42-51, and 75-77 of the present invention are computer executable software code, or a program per se, consisting software instructions that implement the method for providing a graphical modeling environment. For at least this reason, the software instructions of the present invention do not meet the criteria for a statutory process (MPEP Section 2106.01).

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3.3 Furthermore, claims 52-58, 60-74, and 80-84 are determined to not meet the criteria for a statutory process due to the description on page 14 of the specification, wherein the medium is described as encompassing a wireless network that encodes a data signal. The Examiner respectfully notes that each of these claims is directed to a “medium holding device executable instructions”, which is deemed to not be the equivalent of a “medium storage”, and therefore includes the wireless option. In view of the guidelines for 101 subject matter, the holding medium of claims 52-58, 60-74, and 80-84, does not manipulate appropriate subject matter, and thus cannot constitute a statutory process under 35 U.S.C. § 101.

3.4 In regard to claims 1-39, 41, 42, 44, 45, and 75-79, and in view of the memorandum from Andrew Hirshfeld dated 24-August-2009, a § 101 process must: (1) be tied to another statutory class (such as a particular apparatus), or (2) transform underlying subject matter (such as an article or materials) to a different state or thing. If neither of these requirements is met by the claim, the method is not a patent eligible process under § 101, and is therefore non-statutory subject matter. To qualify as a § 101 statutory process, the claim should positively recite the other statutory class (the thing or product) to which it is tied, or positively recite the subject matter that is being transformed. In regard to claims 1-39, 41, 42, 44, 45, and 75-79, there is no positive recitation of either implementing the method on a particular machine or transforming a particular article. For this reason, claims 1-39, 41, 42, 44, 45, and 75-79 do not qualify as a statutory process. The Examiner respectfully notes that a positive recitation of the steps being implemented on a computer would overcome this rejection.

Claim Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 102

4. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

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A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

4.1 Claims 1-4, 7, 14, 18, 24, 28, 30, 31, 34, 44, 52-55, 57, 60, 63, 75, and 76 are rejected

under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by the article authored by Taniar, entitled

Inheritance and Parallelization: Emerging Object-Oriented and Parallel Technologies for High Performance Database Systems, which discloses:

(Claims) 1, 24, 34, 52, 60, and 75: providing a first signal type for a signal in the graphical modeling environment [super-class]; and defining a second signal type that inherits from the first signal type [sub-class][p. 639, col. 2, par. 3].

2-4, and 31: wherein said first signal type is associated with a block in the graphical modeling environment [Fig. 1].

7: wherein at least one of a signal of said first signal type and a signal of said second signal type are visually depicted in the graphical modeling environment [Fig. 1].

14, 54, and 55: wherein the first signal type and the second signal type each have one or more attributes [p. 639, col. 2, par. 3, see "properties"].

18, 44, and 57: wherein each signal type comprises a class p. 639, col. 2, par. 3].

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28: extending the second object class to include one or more features distinct from features of the first object class in the graphical modeling environment [p. 639, col. 2, par. 3, see “specialized”].

30 and 63: providing two or more base object classes, each of the base object classes representing a signal type [multiple super-classes is deemed inherent to the disclosure]; defining a first object sub-class that inherits from at least two of the base object classes; and instantiating an object of the first object sub-class in representing a signal in the graphical modeling environment [all at p. 639, col. 2, par. 3].

53: saving at least one of the first and second signal types in a memory location accessible to the graphical modeling environment [p. 640, col. 1, par. 3, deemed inherent to the operation of a processor].

76: wherein a second signal in the model in the graphical modeling environment represents the parent signal type [p. 639, col. 2, par. 3, see “super-class”].

Claim Objections

5. Claims 5, 6, 8-13, 15-17, 19-23, 25-27, 29, 32, 33, 35-39, 41, 42, 45, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64-67, 77-79, and 89 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable, pending resolution of any rejections noted above, if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Allowed Claims

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6. Claims 40, 43, 46-51, 68-74, and 80-88 are deemed allowable over the prior art of record at this time, pending resolution of any rejections noted above, because the prior art does not specifically claim:

(Claim) 40: providing a first block that outputs an instance of a first object class that represents a first signal type, propagating the instance of the first object class from the first block to a second block in the graphical modeling environment, the second block processing a feature of the first object class; and propagating from an output of the second block an instance of a second object class that inherits from the first object class, wherein the instance of the second object class represents a second signal type in the graphical modeling environment.

68: providing a first block that outputs an instance of a first object class that represents a first signal type, communicating the instance of the first object class from the first block to a second block in the graphical modeling environment, the second block processing a feature of the first object class; and in the second block, outputting an instance of a second object class that inherits from the first object class, wherein the instance of the second object class represents a second signal type in the graphical modeling environment.

80: performing a method in a graphical modeling environment, comprising the steps of: providing a second signal type for a signal in the graphical modeling environment, said signal type deriving from a first signal type; and instantiating the second signal type in representing the signal in a model in the graphical modeling environment.

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Response Guidelines

7. A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire **3 (three) months and 0 (zero) days** from the date of this letter. Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned (see MPEP 710.02, 710.02(b)).

7.1 Any response to the Examiner in regard to this non-final action should be

directed to: Russell Frejd, telephone number (571) 272-3779, Monday-Friday from 0530 to 1400 ET, **or** the examiner's supervisor, Kamini Shah, telephone number (571) 272-2279. Inquires of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the TC2100 Group Receptionist (571) 272-2100.

mailed to: Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

or faxed to: (571) 273-8300

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to the Customer Service Window, Randolph Building, 401 Dulany Street, Alexandria, VA, 22314.

/Russell Frejd/
Primary Examiner AU 2128